



Vatopaidi monastery, mount Athos, 14th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/109059053374718315796/ImagesOfHolyWeek#>

stefan arteni

byzantine painting:

*systems of
perspective*

a visual essay



St Demetrios church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/CSe9QD-KzoGQ-JTH2bc9qw



solinvictus press 2011

‘ICONS AND THEIR INTERPRETATION

Information for the objective student of Russian, Greek, and Balkan icons REVERSE PERSPECTIVE: ANOTHER ICON MYTH

...most of those who write about inverse/reverse perspective do not know that the term comes not from some Medieval Slavic or Greek manuscript, but rather from writings from the end of the 19th and beginning of the 20th century:

The Frenchman Gabriel Millet (1899) noted the “birds eye view” approach in medieval mosaics, combined there with the incompatible increase, with growing height, of receding lines. Dmitry V. Ainalov (1900) — in Russia — used the term ‘reversed perspective’ for stylized characteristics in icon painting, attributing it to the inability of the artist to make correct foreshortening (see <http://kurt.plommon.se/ljuset/a2.htm> — summary of “Inverted Perspective in Visual Art and Controversy: A History of a Critical Concept from the Past Century” [In Swedish], Uppsala University, 2001).

The German art historian Oscar Wulff wrote of *umgekehrte Perspektive* (reversed perspective) in 1907, and in the 1920s the notion was taken up by the Russian writer Pavel Florensky. ‘

russianicons.wordpress.com/2011/09/01/reverse-perspective-anot...

*This image, and
the images that
follow, are
examples of the
various
perspective
systems used by
Byzantine
painters*



St George
church,
Kurbinovo,
Macedonia,
12th century

[http://picasaweb.
google.com/115
3418616328879
69580/Kurbinov
oForArtManiacs
Macedonia#](http://picasaweb.google.com/115341861632887969580/KurbinovoForArtManiacsMacedonia#)



Panagia tou Arakou, Lagoudera, Cyprus, 12th century <http://www.orthodoxy-icons.com/frescoes-of-cyprus/486-frescoes-of-cyprus.html>



Panagia tou Arakou, Lagoudera, Cyprus, 12th century <http://www.orthodoxy-icons.com/frescoes-of-cyprus/486-frescoes-of-cyprus.html>



Manuel Panselinos, Protaton church, mount Athos, 14th century?
<http://www.eikonografos.com/album/displayimage.php?pid=3772&fullsize=1>



Manuel Panselinos, Protaton church, mount Athos, 14th century?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/106715278846820766759/GreeceMountAthosTheHolyMountain#>



St Nicholas the Orphan church, Thessaloniki, Greece, 14th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/ThessalonikiStNicholasOrphanos#>



St Nicholas the Orphan church, Thessaloniki, Greece, 14th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/ThessalonikiStNicholasOrphanos#>

St Nicholas the Orphan church, Thessaloniki, Greece, 14th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/ThessalonikiStNicholasOrphanos#>



St Nicholas the Orphan church, Thessaloniki, Greece, 14th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/ThessalonikiStNicholasOrphanos#>



Ivanovski rock-cut
church, Bulgaria,
13th -14th centuries?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/IvanovskiSkalniTsarkvi#>





Ivanovski rock-cut church, Bulgaria, 13th -14th centuries?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/IvanovskiSkalniTsarkvi#>



Ivanovski rock-cut church, Bulgaria, 13th -14th centuries?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/IvanovskiSkalniTsarkvi#>



Ivanovski rock-cut church, Bulgaria, 13th -14th centuries?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/IvanovskiSkalniTsarkvi#>



Markov monastery, 14th century, Macedonia

<https://picasaweb.google.com/110565005054412411555/OLxKPH#>



Markov monastery, 14th century, Macedonia

<https://picasaweb.google.com/110565005054412411555/OLxKPH#>



Markov monastery, 14th century, Macedonia

<https://picasaweb.google.com/110565005054412411555/OLxKPH#>



Markov monastery,
14th century,
Macedonia

https://picasaweb.google.com/110565005054412411555/O_LxKPH#



St Nicholas church, Balinesti, Romania, 15th century www.blogprinvizor.ro/2008/04/28/biserica-balinesti-suceava/

St
Nicholas
church,
Balinesti,
Romania,
15th
century
www.blogp.rinvizor.ro/2008/04/28/biserica-balinesti-suceava/





The fountain,
Cozia monastery,
Romania, 16th
century?

[https://picasaweb
.google.com/109
71505872671843
2361/Manastirea
Cozia#](https://picasaweb.google.com/109715058726718432361/ManastireaCozia#)

The fountain,
Cozia
monastery,
Romania, 16th
century?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/109715058726718432361/ManastireaCozia#>





Zographer Toma from Suceava and his team, Dormition (Assumption) church, Humor monastery, Romania, 16th century



Zographer Toma
from Suceava and
his team, Dormition
(Assumption)
church, Humor
monastery,
Romania, 16th
century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/fotravel/2617555691/>

Zographer Toma
from Suceava and
his team, Dormition
(Assumption)
church, Humor
monastery,
Romania, 16th
century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/fotravel/2617555155/in/photo-stream/>

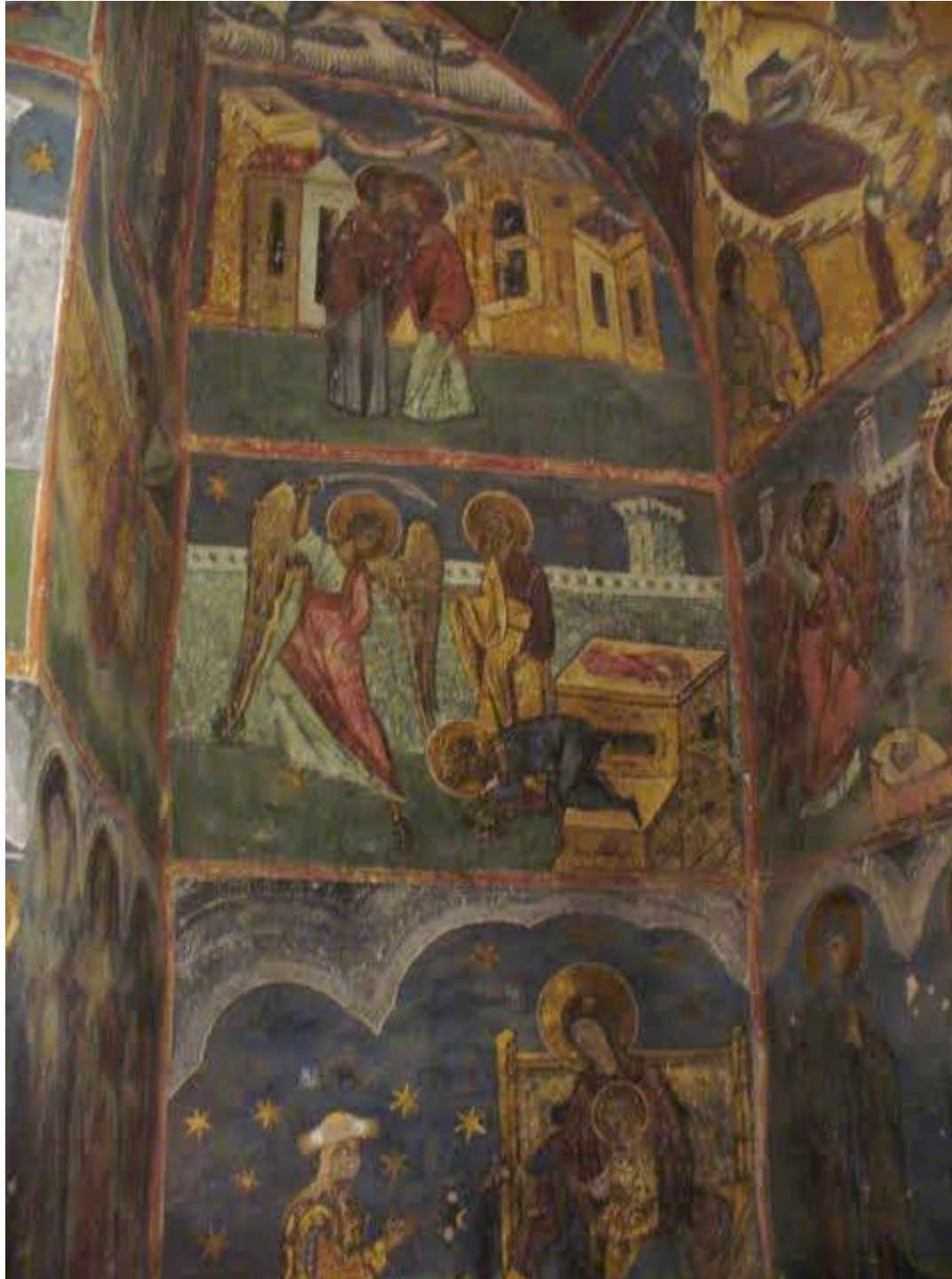


Zographer Toma
from Suceava and
his team, Dormition
(Assumption)
church, Humor
monastery,
Romania, 16th
century
<http://www.flickr.com/photos/fotravel/2617556679/in/photo-stream/>



Zographar Toma
from Suceava
and his team,
Dormition
(Assumption)
church, Humor
monastery,
Romania,
16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/BucovinaManastiri#>







Progota monastery, St Nicholas church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/ManastireaProgota#>

Proboata
monastery, St
Nicholas church,
Romania,
16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/BucovinaManastiri#>







Progota monastery, St Nicholas church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/ManastireaProgota#>



Progota monastery, St Nicholas church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/menendez.raymond/RoumanieFresquesEtlcNesJuin2008#>

Probota
monastery, St
Nicholas church,
Romania,
16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/BucovinaManastiri#>





Probota monastery, St Nicholas church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/ManastireaProbota#>



Proboata monastery, St Nicholas church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/ManastireaProboata#>



Moldovita monastery, Annunciation church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/BucovinaManastiri#>



Dragos Coman zographer, Arbore monastery, Beheading of St John the Baptist church, 16th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/107649257123081119178/Concediu2008#>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

<http://picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century
<http://picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century
<http://picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

<http://picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century
<http://picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/>



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/qlE5cq_9jG2EbROAAIT2Wg



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century
picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/DIV6Februarie



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century
picasaweb.google.com/macariosu



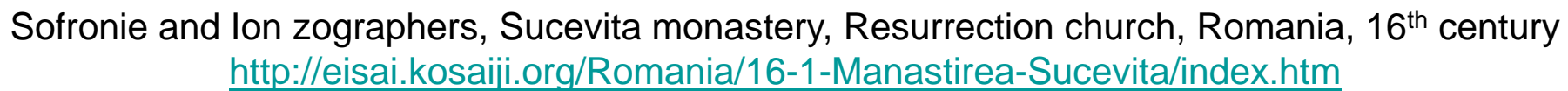
St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

[http://lh6.ggpht.com/mwGT5_Q_JGQ/SrIMP1I9oRI/AAAAAAAAADbY/7_Q4H9Gcz7g/Pridvor.%20Sinaxar.%202024%20martie%20-%20Sf.%20Iacov%20Marturisorul%20\(aici%20ler.%20in%20sinaxarul%20actual%20Cuv.\)%2025%20.tif.jpg](http://lh6.ggpht.com/mwGT5_Q_JGQ/SrIMP1I9oRI/AAAAAAAAADbY/7_Q4H9Gcz7g/Pridvor.%20Sinaxar.%202024%20martie%20-%20Sf.%20Iacov%20Marturisorul%20(aici%20ler.%20in%20sinaxarul%20actual%20Cuv.)%2025%20.tif.jpg)



St John the New monastery, St George church, Suceava, Romania, 16th century

picasaweb.google.com/macariosu/PetruPalamar1





Sofronie and Ion zographers, Sucevita monastery, Resurrection church, Romania, 16th century

<http://eisai.kosaiji.org/Romania/16-1-Manastirea-Sucevita/index.htm>



Sofronie and Ion zographers, Sucevita monastery, Resurrection church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/romaniadodoloata/GhidDeCalatorieMoldova#>





Sofronie and Ion zographers, Sucevita monastery, Resurrection church, Romania, 16th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/106182118122491020826/Aprilie2010PasteleInBucovina#>



Sofronie and Ion zographers, Sucevita monastery, Resurrection church, Romania, 16th century
eisai.kosaiji.org/Romania/16-6-Manastirea-Arbore/index.htm

Sofronie and Ion
zographers,
Sucevita
monastery,
Resurrection
church, Romania,
16th century

[www.culturaltoursto
romania.3mt.ro/buc
ovina.html](http://www.culturaltoursto
romania.3mt.ro/buc
ovina.html)



Sofronie and Ion
zogographers,
Sucevita
monastery,
Resurrection
church,
Romania, 16th
century

picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/PKyTzt1ITc_s66aV9rBF9w



Pantocrator
monastery,
mount Athos, 16th
century

<http://www.orthodoxicons.com/iconsofmountathos/293-icons-of-the-pantocrator-monastery-athos-part-ii.html>





Russia, 16th
century

<http://www.collezioneorlericone.com/images/16%20SH.jpg>



Russia, 17th
century
<http://www.collezioneorlericone.com/images/4799%20NG.jpg>
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Russia, 17th
century
<http://www.collezionericonne.com/images/20%20sg.jpg>



Neamt monastery, Romania, 15th -17th centuries paintings in the 15th century bell-tower
<https://picasaweb.google.com/116151610207867673083/Moldva#>



Neamt monastery, Romania, 15th -17th centuries paintings in the 15th century bell-tower

<https://picasaweb.google.com/116151610207867673083/Moldva#>



Russia, 17th century
<http://www.collezioneorlericone.com/images/599%20GO.jpg>



Russia, 17th century
<http://www.morsink.com/russian-and-greek-icons/evangelist-st-mark>



St Stephen church, Nessebar, Bulgaria, 11th – 18th centuries

<https://picasaweb.google.com/105373273489975162393/StStephenChurchNessebar#>

Plataresti
monastery,
Romania, 17th
century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/107640587292089560018/LangaBucurestiBisericileBoierestiDinFundeniSiManastireaPlataresti#>





Russia, 17th
century
<http://www.tothikon.com/images/donotweepforMe.jpg>



Russia, 17th
century
<http://www.morsink.com/russian-and-greek-icons/17-annunciation>



Greece, 17th century
[www.kunstauktionen
=
duesseldorf.de/de/k
atalogdetails/16/243
/3](http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/16/243/3)



Arnota monastery, Romania, 17th century, painted by Stroe from Targoviste, pronaos repainted in 1705 -1706 by Ioanichie sin Preda <http://picasaweb.google.com/Oasenrast/Sibiu#>

Arnota monastery, Romania, 17th century, painted by Stroe from Targoviste, pronaos repainted in 1705 -1706 by Ioanichie sin Preda
<https://picasaweb.google.com/108839677152717835690/LainiciPolovragiArnotaBistritaMiercuri#>





Arnota monastery, Romania, 17th century, painted by Stroe from Targoviste, pronaos repainted in 1705 -1706 by Ioanichie sin Preda
photo Tetcu Mircea Rares

Greek,
Cretan
School,
17th century
[http://www.t
emplegaller
y.com/main.
php?mode=
3&p1=1996](http://www.templegallery.com/main.php?mode=3&p1=1996)





Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/28951908@N07/3087877264/sizes/o/in/photostream/>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/dslewis/6110667586/sizes/l/in/photostream/>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/greenalex/5318012168/sizes/l/in/photostream/>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/30234930@N08/5939824738/>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/Oltenia#>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/105439384446274577188/Oltenia#>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/105409384446274577188/Oltenia#>



Hurezi monastery, Romania, 17th century <http://picasaweb.google.com/115943954889850607380/Valcea#>



Hurezi monastery, the chapel, Romania, 17th century
picasaweb.google.com/ih/photo/2ULIAS-E-Enw_8c2GnmT7Lg





Hurezi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 17th century
photo Tetcu Mircea Rares







Crete, 17th century
[http://www.kunstauktionen-
duesseldorf.de/de/katalog
details/24/244/2](http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalog/details/24/244/2)



Balkans, 17th century
<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/15/23/3>



Greece, 17th
century

<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/16/215/3>



Crete,
17th
century
<http://www.kunstauctionen-duessel.dorf.de/de/katalogdetails/24/13/2>



Aninoasa monastery, Parvu Mutu and Dima, Mihai and Badea zographers, Romania, 17th century, remodeled in 1722-1730 picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/yWgf346oR07QTamSp1FbbQ



Aninoasa monastery, Parvu Mutu and Dima, Mihai and Badea zographers, Romania, 17th century, remodeled in 1722-1730 picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/-kOXLvOullMAeJqEvy4CRg



Sinaia monastery, the old church, Romania, 17th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/115948385226835001241/SinaiaManastireaSinaia#>



Sinaia monastery, the old church, Romania, 17th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/marcela.hada/SinaiaManastireaSinaiaCastelulPelesCabanaSchiorilorAugust2008#>



Corfu, Greece, 17th
century
[http://www.flickr.co
m/photos/7549203
@N04/5961569862
/in/photostream](http://www.flickr.com/photos/7549203@N04/5961569862/in/photostream)



Emmanuel
Skordilis
zographer,
Greece, 1690

<http://www.flickr.com/photos/7549203@N04/5961669120/in/photostream/>



Greece, 17th century <http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/24/17/2>



Monastery of St Jacob, Rostov, Russia, 17th century?

<https://picasaweb.google.com/107802592269550831281/MoscowToVologda#>



Kaisariani
monastery, 17th
century
painting?,
Greece
<https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/Kaisariane#>



Kaisariani monastery, 17th century painting?, Greece <https://picasaweb.google.com/iconroom/Kaisariane#>

Holy Trinity
monastery,
Meteora, Greece,
painted in the
17th – 18th
centuries

<http://images.travelpod.co.uk/users/pilgrimthomas/2.1265382670.fresco-last-supper-ht.jpg>





Holy Trinity monastery, Meteora, Greece, painted in the 17th – 18th centuries
picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/zzU1AKrJawUTO_DQ8arujg



Holy Trinity monastery, Meteora, Greece, painted in the 17th – 18th centuries

picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/zzU1AKrJawUTO_DQ8aruiq



Fedelesoiu
hermitage,
1673 – 1700,
1770, Romania
ilazu.blogspot.com/2011/10/ion-lazu-jurnal-american-viii-doua-...

Fedelesoiu
hermitage,
1673 – 1700,
1770, Romania
ilazu.blogspot.com/2011/10/ion-lazu-jurnal-american-viii-doua-...





ilazu.blogspot.com/2011/10/ion-lazu-jurnal-american-viii-doua-...



Russia, 1700
http://www.tothikonen.com/images/19_001.jpg



Russia, 1700
http://www.tothikon.com/images/11_007.jpg



Pantocrator (Transfiguration) church, Corfu, Greece, built in 1689
picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/zzU1AKrJawUTO_DQ8arujg



Virgin Hodegetria,
Greece, 18th
century
<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/24/19/2>



Greece, 18th
century

<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/15/9/3>



Balkans, 18th
century
http://www.ikonengalerie-von-kuelmer.de/index_frame.php



Bistrita monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 1513 (?), portico built in the early 18th century and painted in 1710 by Hieromonk (Ieromonachos) Iosif from Hurezi

<https://picasaweb.google.com/108839677152717835690/LainiciPolovragiArnotaBistritaMiercuri#>

Bistrita monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 1513 (?), portico built in the early 18th century and painted in 1710
by Hieromonk (Ieromonachos) Iosif from Hurezi

<https://picasaweb.google.com/108839677152717835690/LainiciPolovragiArnotaBistritaMiercuri#>





Bistrita monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 1513 (?), portico built in the early 18th century and painted in 1710 by Hieromonk (Ieromonachos) Iosif from Hurezi
<https://picasaweb.google.com/108839677152717835690/LainiciPolovragiArnotaBistritaMiercuri#>



Russia, 18th century
<http://www.collezioneorlericone.com/images/42-sh.jpg>





Polovragi monastery, Dormition church, Constantin zographer, Romania, 1713 www.geolocation.ws/v/P/17637859/facerea-evei-din-coasta-lui-ad..

Polovragi
monastery,
Dormition
church,
Constantin
zographer,
Romania, 1713
[www.faptelectre
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aje-
manastiri/mana
stiri/sfanta-...](http://www.faptelectre
dintei.ro/pelerin
aje-
manastiri/mana
stiri/sfanta-...)



Polovragi monastery, Dormition church, Constantin zographer, Romania, 1713 <http://www.flickr.com/photos/34129060@N05/4824518746/>





Polovragi
monastery,
Dormition
church,
Constantin
zographer,
Romania, 1713
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NUINE/d009/96
40/6143_13989
_10.jpg](http://amfostaco.ro/FOTO/GE/NUINE/d009/9640/6143_13989_10.jpg)





Polovragi monastery, Dormition church, Constantin zogrograph, Romania, 1713

http://amfostacolo.ro/FOTO/GENUINE/d009/9640/30_16269_17.jpg



Polovragi monastery, Dormition church, Constantin zographer, Romania, 1713
inromaniasepoate.blogspot.com/2011/09/manastirea-polovragi.html





Polovragi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 18th century picasaweb.google.com/lh/photo/F0iYQpfFpqYhxl2oDjmwgA



Polovragi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 18th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/114895779732749296805/PesteraPolovragiManastireaPolovragiPesteraMuierilor#>



Polovragi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 18th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/114895779732749296805/PesteraPolovragiManastireaPolovragiPesteraMuierilor#>



Polovragi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 18th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/114895779732749296805/PesteraPolovragiManastireaPolovragiPesteraMuierilor#>

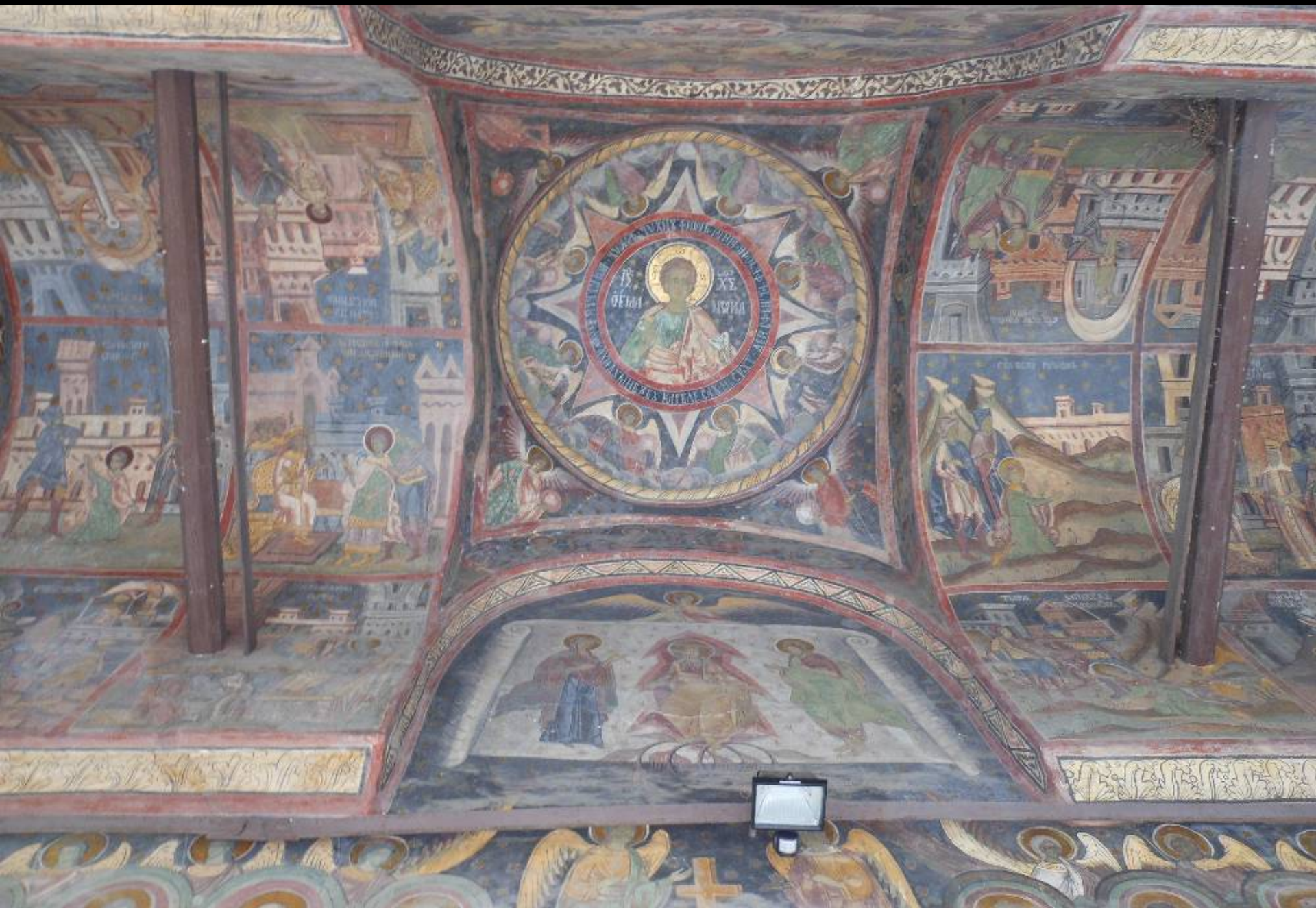


Polovragi monastery, "Bolnita" church, Romania, 18th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/114895779732749296805/PesteraPolovragiManastireaPolovragiPesteraMuierilor#>

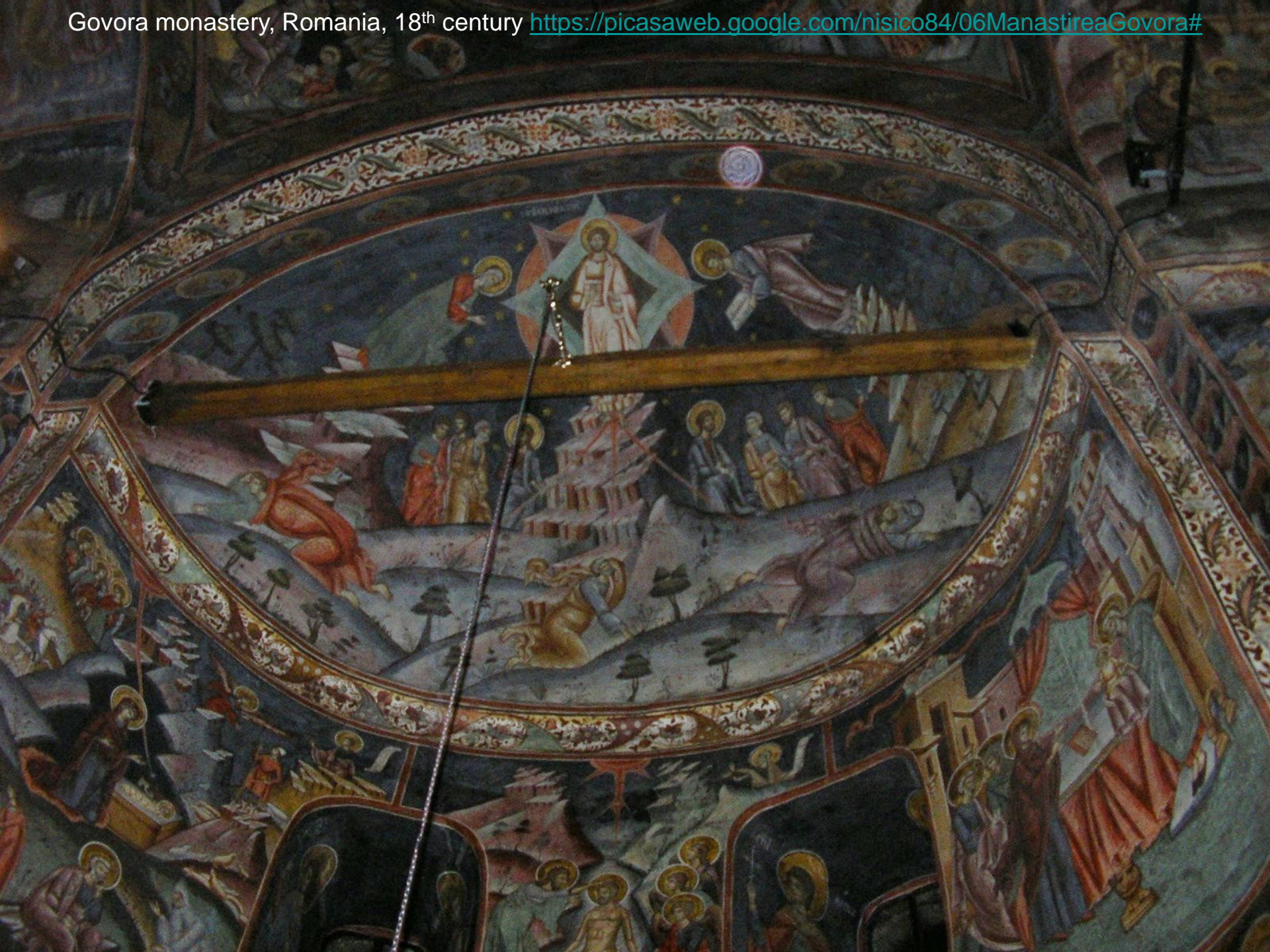
Old St Elefterios church, Bucharest, Romania, 18th century

http://amfostacolo.ro/FOTO/GENUINE/d005/5894/16488_24539_19.jpg



Govora
monastery,
Romania, 18th
century
<https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84/06ManastireaGovora#>







Govora monastery, Romania, 18th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84/06ManastireaGovora#>



Govora monastery, Romania, 18th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84/06ManastireaGovora#>

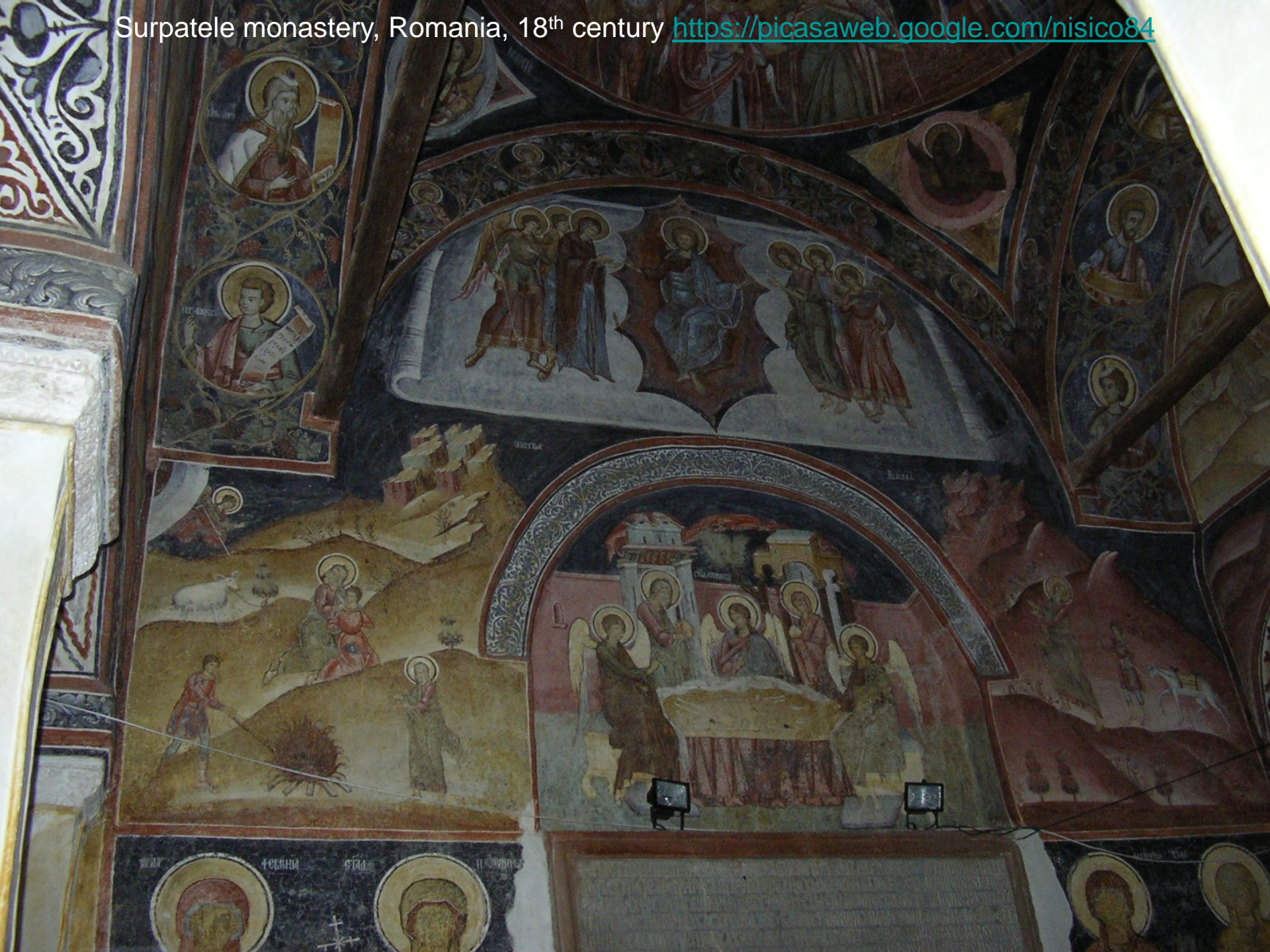


Govora monastery, Romania, 18th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84/06ManastireaGovora#>



Govora monastery, Romania, 18th century <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84>

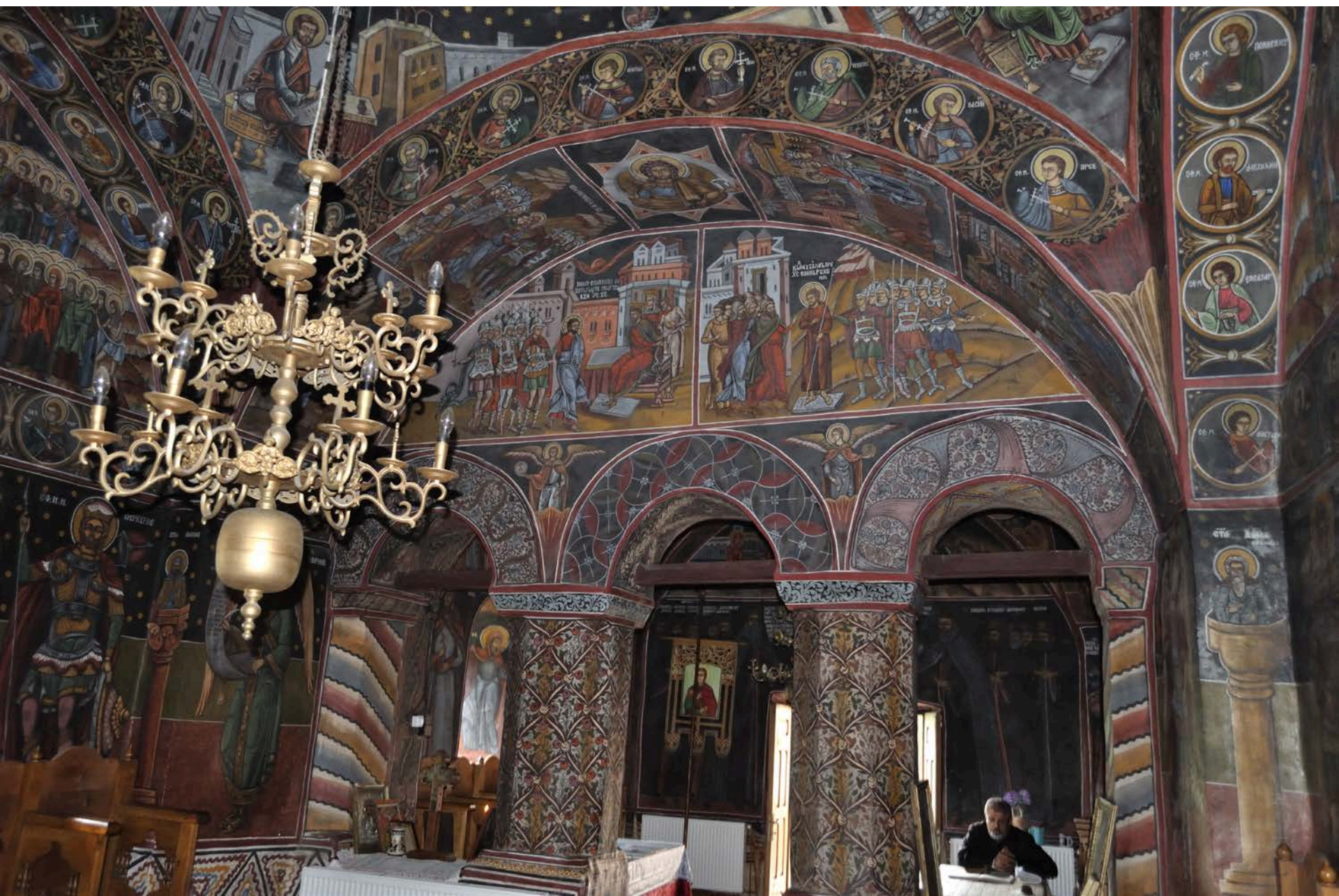






Surpatele monastery, Romania, 18th century

<https://picasaweb.google.com/114895779732749296805/ManastireaDintrUnLemnManastireaSurpatele#>



Holy Angels church, Romanii de Jos, Romania, 18th century, photo Tetcu Mircea Rares

Holy Angels
church,
Romanii de Jos,
Romania,
18th century,
photo Tetcu
Mircea Rares





Russia, 1786
<http://www.russianicons.net/index.php?lang=en&data=view&zoek=categorie&show=fd&id=140>



18th century

http://www.asteart.com/img/visualizzatore/asta75_212.jpg



Russia, 18th
century

<http://www.collezioneorlericone.com/images/1155%20go.jpg>



Russia, 18th
century
<http://www.templegallery.com/main.php?mode=3&p1=1500>



Kotor,
Montenegro,
18th century
http://www.ikone.ngalerie-von-kuelmer.de/index_frame.php?cat=4



Greece, 18th
century

[http://www.ikone
ngalerie-von-
kuelmer.de/inde
x_frame.php?cat
=4](http://www.ikone
ngalerie-von-
kuelmer.de/inde
x_frame.php?cat
=4)



St Nicholas-Amaradia (Belivaca) church, Craiova, Romania, painted in 1794

<http://www.facebook.com/media/set/?set=a.115279218539691.13907.115251848542428&type=3>



St Nicholas-Amaradia (Belivaca) church, Craiova, Romania, painted in 1794

<http://www.facebook.com/media/set/?set=a.115279218539691.13907.115251848542428&type=3>



Greece,
18th century

<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/katalogdetails/20/20/3>



Greece, 1800
<http://www.kunstauktionen-duesseldorf.de/de/katalogdetails/15/44/3>

РѢТЕО ІАД НАШЕГО ІСА ХІТЯ



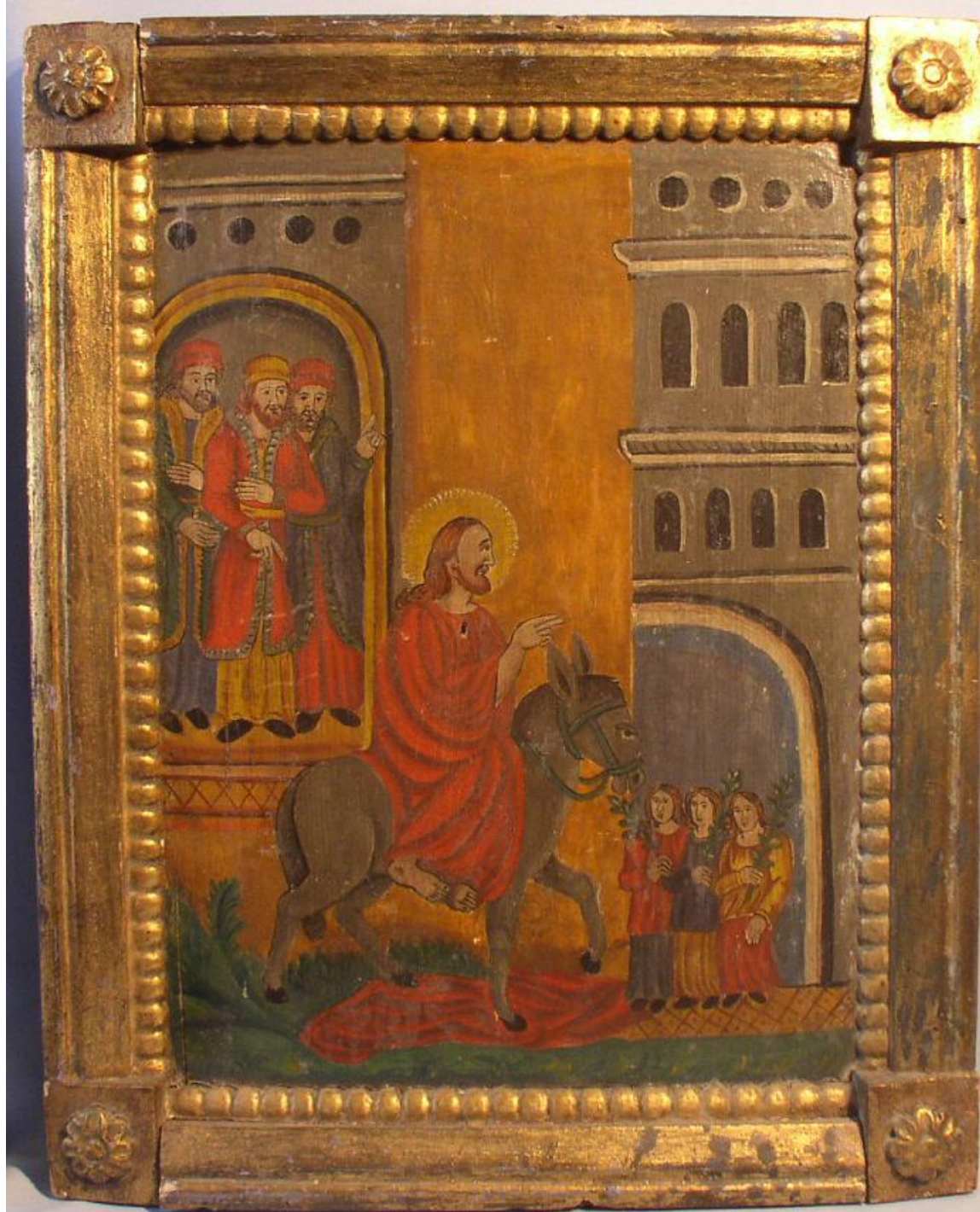


1800?

http://www.auction-huell.de/assets/pics_auction/205/487.jpg



Romania,
1800
http://www.ikonengalerie-von-kuelmer.de/index_frame.php?cat=4



Balkans, 19th
century
http://www.ikonengalerie-von-kuelmer.de/index_frame.php?cat=4



Presentation of the Virgin in the Temple church (the town church or “biserica din targ”), Horezu, Romania, 1800-1804 <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84/12BisericaDinHorezu#>



Presentation of the Virgin in the Temple church (the town church or “biserica din targ”), Horezu, Romania, 1800-1804 <https://picasaweb.google.com/nisico84>

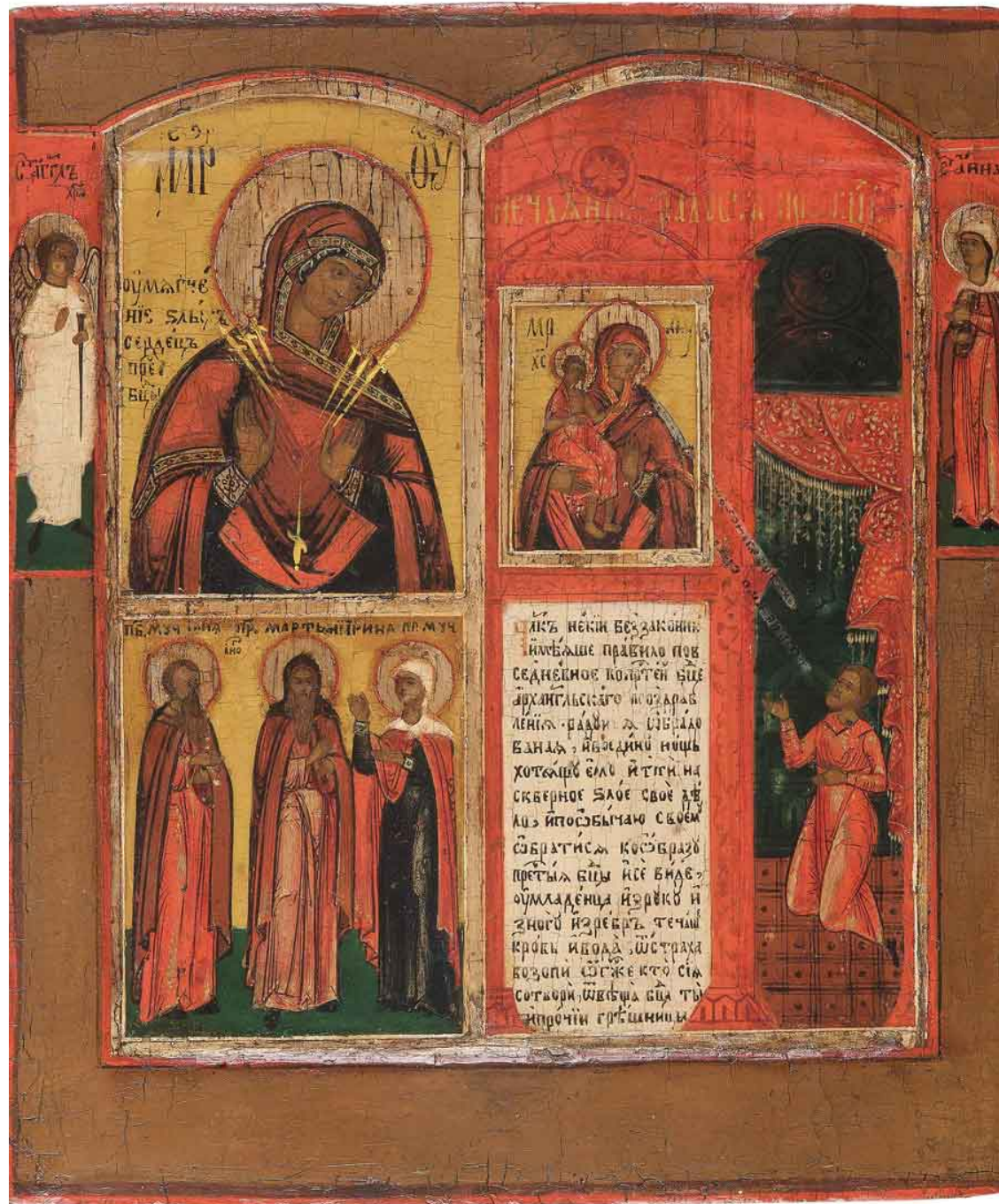


Capul Dealului Dormition church (the church with a horse), Dragasani, Romania,
built in 1818 – 1824

<https://picasaweb.google.com/107661561399823221378/BisericaDinCapuDealului2006>



Capul Dealului Dormition church (the church with a horse), Dragasani, Romania, built in 1818 – 1824
<https://picasaweb.google.com/107661561399823221378/BisericaDinCapuDealului2006#>



Russia, 19th century

http://www.wanenesgroup.com/img/visualizzatore/asta85_743.jpg



Russia,
19th
century
http://www.asteart.com/img/visualizzatoresta75_21pg



Russia, 19th
century

http://www.wanenesgroup.com/img/visualizzatore/asta43_354.jpg

Presentation of
Christ in the
Temple and Holy
Archangels
church,
Paraieni-Livezi,
Romania, 1825
<https://picasaweb.google.com/101813645397123107164/BiserDinParaieniLivezi#>





Presentation of Christ in the Temple and Holy Archangels church, Paraieni-Livezi, Romania, 1825

<https://picasaweb.google.com/101813645397123107164/BiserDinParaieniLivezi#>



Presentation of Christ in the Temple and Holy Archangels church, Paraieni-Livezi, Romania, 1825

<https://picasaweb.google.com/101813645397123107164/BiserDinParaieniLivezi#>

St Nicholas wood
church, Draghesti,
Romania, 19th
century, photo
Tetcu Mircea Rares





Greece, end 19th
century
[http://www.wannenes
group.com/img/visual
izzatore/asta85_773.j
pg](http://www.wannenesgroup.com/img/visualizzatore/asta85_773.jpg)